22. A heat pipe comprising:

an elongated enclosed volume defined by a wall having a first end and a second end, at least a portion of said wall comprising diamond, said wall located proximate to at least one of said first end and said second end; and

a cooling fluid disposed in said elongated enclosed volume and having a liquid phase and a vapor phase within said elongated enclosed volume.

- 23. The heat pipe of claim 22 further comprising a capillary mass disposed in said elongated enclosed volume between said first end and said second end.
- 24. The heat pipe of claim 22 wherein said at least a portion of said wall comprising diamond is configured to transfer thermal energy to said cooling fluid.
- 25. The heat pipe of claim 22 wherein said at least a portion of said wall comprising diamond is configured to transfer thermal energy from said cooling fluid.
- 26. The heat pipe of claim 22 wherein said wall is a solid slab of diamond configured to be mountable to said elongated enclosed volume.

27. A heat pipe comprising:

desclose a rigid plenum having a vaporization region coupled to a condensation region through a center section;

a diamond wall defined in at least one of said vaporization region and said condensation region;

a capillary mass configured for fluid flow disposed in said rigid plenum between said vaporization region and said condensation region; and

a cooling fluid disposed in said rigid plenum, said cooling fluid having a liquid phase and a vapor phase within said rigid plenum.

- 28. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is configured to transfer thermal energy to said cooling fluid in said vaporization region.
- 29. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is configured to transfer thermal energy from said cooling fluid in said condensation region.
- 30. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is configured to be mountable to said rigid plenum.
- 31. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is configured to provide lateral heat spreading of hot spots.
- 32. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said rigid plenum is entirely comprised of diamond.
- 33. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is a solid slab of diamond.
- 34. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is a portion of said rigid plenum.
- 35. The heat pipe of claim 27 wherein said diamond wall is metallized and is attached to said rigid plenum with solder.